

OWN RULE IN EMPIRE INDIA'S OBJECTIVE

Nationalists Not Committed
to Republic; Independ-
ence in Abeyance.

GANDHI STILL IN POWER

Defeats Extremists Who
Urge Violence and Mod-
erates of the Right.

BOYCOTT WILL CONTINUE

All-India Congress Passes
Resolution to 'Concentrate
on Civil Disobedience.'

LONDON, Jan. 2 (Associated Press).—That Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi remains the dictator of India's national aspirations, and that his "non-cooperatives" and "non-violence" program will be carried out during the ensuing year, despite his failure to obtain home rule, is the outstanding development of the All-India Congress, which closed its sessions at Ahmedabad December 29, according to official reports here. The reports of the Congress and general effect on India's millions are being carefully estimated by the Government.

It is stated that Gandhi, having remained consistent to his policies, has defeated the Extremists of the Left, typified by the Ali brothers (now in prison), who advocated violence and stirring up treason in the army, and that he also has been victorious over the Right Wing element, which advocated entering the local councils and furthering the nationalist aims by constitutional methods, a movement which had been gathering force, particularly in Madras.

Besides Gandhi's dictatorship, new aspects of the Congress were resolutions passed to "concentrate on civil disobedience" and an attempt to define the meaning of "swaraj." Officials here claim that both resolutions are confusing. The former seems to be the carrying out of experiments of non-payment of taxes and volunteering for passive resistance, as was advocated at last year's congress in Delhi, while the latter is considered to be Gandhi's answer to the charges of his critics that his program is entirely negative.

Would Remain in Empire.
Official circles here interpret the home rule definition as an expression of a desire for "to remain within the British Empire." If the British obey the All-India Congress, otherwise a demand for independence is to be made. The officials point out that the question of an alternative government in India remains unanswered.

The resolution concerning "swaraj" is as follows:
"As doubts have been expressed as to the precise meaning of the term 'swaraj,' the Congress declares that, in the event of the British people making common cause with the people of India in securing redress of the wrongs of Khalifat wrongs, it does not wish to declare complete independence, but if the British Government remains hostile the Congress will strive to oppose all connection with the English and will declare complete independence."

It was asserted by officials closely connected with the India office that they deprecated statements made by "Indian propagandists" in America concerning events in India. It was impossible, they declared, to send code messages such as that made public in Washington from India.

The story of the declaration of an Indian republic was based on the opening address at a Moslem conference in session at Ahmedabad, where the advocates of violence voiced a program which the All-India Congress rejected.

In an announcement Sunday, Salendra N. Ghose, director of the American Commission to Promote Self-Government in India, with headquarters in Washington, said a republic had been declared in the meeting in Ahmedabad and that armed defense was sanctioned. He added that the boycott had been extended to individuals. This would be a complete reversal of the original Gandhi program. It was construed as meaning that if the "silent resistance" policy resulted in repressive measures by the British the Indians would fight.

Inquiry on Firozpur Riots.
The India Office publishes a cable report from the Punjab government concerning the riots of December 23 and 24 in Firozpur Warid, in the Bortak district. The dispatch says that on December 23 twelve riotous non-cooperatives were arrested there and that determined attempts were made to rescue them. The government officers and the police station were attacked. The police were forced to fire on the mob.

The attack was renewed December 24, but the mob was dispersed by the timely arrival of troops from Alwar. Three persons were killed and several wounded. The dispatch adds that the inquiry into the affair is continuing.

RANGOON WELCOMES PRINCE OF WALES

Reception by Burmese Proves
Notable Success.

RANGOON, British India, Jan. 2.—The Prince of Wales, continuing his tour of India, arrived here to-day from Calcutta.

LONDON, Jan. 2.—The reception accorded the Prince of Wales at Rangoon surpassed anything the local government had dared to hope, according to official reports received to-day. Large crowds, averaging five rows deep, lined the route of the procession, which passed mainly through the Burmese and Indian quarters, the Indians hence predominating in the crowds, which were well behaved. No friction with the police occurred and frequent outbreaks of spontaneous cheering greeted the Prince, the advice add. The boycott is said to have been wholly ineffective.

FUMES KEPT FROM TENANTS.

An ammonia pipe in the leavening plant of the Long Island meat market, 237 First avenue, burst last night and filled the market with fumes. Morris Kletter, clerk in an adjoining cigar store, detected the fumes and sent in a call for the Rescue Squad. The ammonia was shut off and the pipe repaired before the tenants of the upper floors of the building knew of the accident.

NO DISPLAY AT FUNERAL OF SENATOR PENROSE

Time Announced When His
Brother Arrives To-day.

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 2.—Final arrangements for the funeral of Senator Penrose will not be announced until the arrival to-morrow of his brother, Spencer Penrose, from Colorado.

It definitely has been decided, however, that the funeral shall be strictly private and devoid of any display, in keeping with the Senator's wishes. A simple notice inserted by the family in today's Philadelphia newspapers said:

"PENROSE—December 31. Boise Penrose, Funeral and interment strictly private."

There is not even a wreath or flowers on the door of his house, where the body has rested since it was brought from Washington Sunday. The house to-day was deserted except for the Senator's housekeeper, who was kept busy by a steady stream of messenger boys bearing telegrams of condolence from all sections of the country. There were no callers.

MEXICO CONSULTS BANKERS.

Optimistic Over Parleys With
American Financiers.

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 2.—Financial circles show signs of optimism over negotiations under way between the Secretary of the Treasury and representatives of American banking houses. Augustin Le Gorre of the Banco Nacional and representative of J. P. Morgan & Co. and Eduardo Turbide, representing the Speyer interests, have gone to New York to report there upon the progress made during recent conferences.

BLOC SEEKING GAIN IN PENROSE'S DEATH

Fight Develops With Leaders
Over Vacancy on Senate
Finance Committee.

Special Dispatch to THE NEW YORK HERALD.
New York Herald Bureau.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 2. A lively fight developed to-day between the agricultural bloc in the Senate and the majority party leaders over the vacancy on the Finance Committee.

While Senator McCumber (N. D.), who will become chairman of that powerful committee under the seniority rule, is a member of the agricultural bloc, leading members of that combination of both parties feel that their interests demand a larger representation on the committee. With that idea, they are making a drive to have one of their number added to the committee to fill the existing vacancy.

So far no agreement has been reached by the bloc as to its choice, but sentiment seems to be crystallizing back of Senator McNary (Ind.) and he probably will be endorsed for the place. The conservative group in the Senate is considering plans to block the bloc. A large faction of the conservatives is backing Senator Frelinchuyen (N. J.) for the place and it is understood the New Jersey Senator feels that he deserves the honor in view of his services in the Senate and the fact that he represents a large Eastern industrial State.

However, Senator Frelinchuyen's chances of appointment are somewhat minimized by the fact that his colleague, Senator Edge (N. J.), prefers another man for the place. There is considerable political rivalry between the two New Jersey Senators over political preference and influence.

There will be a meeting of the Committee on Committees, of which Senator Brandegee (Conn.) is chairman, within a few days, when the vacancies on the committee due to the death of Senator Penrose will be filled.

**HOWAT ASKS RELEASE
ON HABEAS CORPUS**

Validity of Kansas Industrial
Court Law Involved.

KANSAS CITY, Jan. 2 (Associated Press).—Hearing on an application for the release on a writ of habeas corpus of Alexander Howat and August Dorchy, deposed officers of the Kansas Mine Workers' Union, serving six months sentences in the Cherokee county jail for violating the State Industrial Court act by calling strikes, was begun in Federal Court in Kansas City, Kan., to-day before Judge Pollock.

Attorney-General Richard J. Hopkins said the only possible question that could be presented before the court was the validity of the Kansas Industrial Court law. The judge said there was no question in his mind but that, under the contract between the miners and the operators, the miners had a right to strike. He added, however, that the law of Kansas made striking illegal and that counsel for Howat must show that this law is in violation of Federal constitutional provisions or of some Federal law.

PREDICT SPOUL WILL QUIT FOR SENATE SEAT

Politicians Figure Situation
Due to Penrose's Death.

Special Dispatch to THE NEW YORK HERALD.
HARRISBURG, Pa., Jan. 2.—Out of the situation arising from the death of Senator Penrose politicians to-day made the following forecast:

Gov. William C. Sproul will resign, Lieut.-Gov. Edward E. Biddleman will become Governor and appoint Sproul Senator.

Sproul will be a candidate in November for the next Senatorial term, which will end March, 1927. Biddleman will become the Administration candidate for the Republican gubernatorial nomination in May.

Independent Republicans will form a movement to prevent the continuation of the present dynasty of Capitol Hill.

W. Harry Baker, chief supporter of Biddleman, will become party leader until the party factions have fought out their differences. Sproul's term as Governor expires next January, and the situation that is seen to confront him is whether to quit office, which many politicians believe would be an unpopular move, or to wait until the November election, meanwhile naming some one for the interim appointment for the senior connected with the naming.

The Governor will not discuss the situation until after the funeral of Senator Penrose, and it is possible that before any announcement is forthcoming there will be a conference of State leaders with the Pennsylvania delegation at Washington.



Who is going to tell her?

She knows very, very little, and there is so much that she must learn.

So much, that if the future should lift its veil and show her the onrushing horde of questions that she must face in the next twenty-odd years, she would probably lift up her voice and tell the world her decision to quit right now and here.

Who is going to tell her?

Mother and Father and playmates and teachers and books and nature will carry her far along the toilsome road to ladyship.

But she must also be home-maker and stewardess of the family budget. In that sphere she will be guided largely by advertising. Good food, good clothing, good furnishings, good values for her household and children—these she will learn from advertising.

To teach her to want a better home and to make a better home for her children than even her mother made—that is truly shaping public opinion. That is the work of advertising.

Perhaps she will need some of your wares. Who is going to tell her?



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Bound Books Our Usual Price Would Be 94c. 200-page books with double or single entry ledger, journal, cash, etc.	79c	Typewriter Ribbons Our Usual Price 54c. Black, blue or purple to fit all standard machines.	39c
Column Books Our Usual Price Would Be \$1.29. Size 11 1/4 x 14 1/2. 150 pages ruled in 4 columns and up.	89c	Carbon Paper Our Usual Price Would Be \$1.49. Macy's "Reliable" carbon, 100 sheets to a box. Letter or legal size. Black, blue or purple.	Box, 89c
Loose Leaf Ring Book Covers Our Usual Price Would Be Up to \$1.69. Open end or side opening. Pocket sizes.	Each, 47c	Stenographers' Note Books 60 sheets good quality paper to a book.	Doz. 34c
Telephone Directory Covers Our Usual Price Would Be 98c.	69c	Macy Typewriter Tablets 100 sheets of good quality paper; white only.	23c
Cash Box Good quality black japanned in; two keys and strong handle. Size 5 1/4 x 8 1/2.	98c	Typewriting Paper Good quality paper, size 8 1/2 x 11. 500 sheets to a package.	59c
Telephone Indexes	13c	Manila Second Sheets Package of 500 sheets.	23c
One Drawer Wood Cabinets—Oak finish. To hold cards size 3 x 5 inches	\$3.74 4 x 6 " 4.89	Typewriter Oil Bottle, 4c	
Oak Filing Cabinets complete Hinge cover. 100 cards and index from A to Z.	47c	Glass Base Pen Racks	39c
Fibre Waste Baskets Wood bottoms.	69c	Business Envelopes Box of 500. Good quality paper, size 6 1/4 x 6 3/4.	69c
Pencil Erasers	7c	Parcel Post Scales Capacity 20 lbs. Automatically indicates the cost of shipping a package throughout the United States, according to zone.	\$3.89
Venus Pencils All grades with erasers.	doz. 79c	Wire Letter Trays	13c
Mongol and Mikado Pencils Doz.	39c	Calendars "Bunch of Dates" pads, weekly or daily reminders for 1922, and many others, also large Calendars for the desk, ruled for hourly appointments.	\$1.39
Ink Pads Self-inking. Three sizes, in black, red, green or blue.	13c, 19c and 34c	Adding Machine Paper Roll, 8c	
Stafford's or Carter's Ink Quart Bottle	69c	Manila Letter Folders Package of 100.	47c
Carter's Paste Our Usual Price \$1.44.	quart bottle 89c	Hand Blotters Package of 25.	4c
Paragon Eye Shades	each 8c	Pay Envelopes Our Usual Price Would Be 94c.	Thousand, 69c
12 inch Rulers Brass edged.	each 5c		

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